

## LOOK THROUGH A LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT LENS TO SET EXPECTATIONS AND GUIDE INTERVENTION FOR AAC USERS

| <i>TYPICAL LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT</i>   | <i>AAC LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT</i>   |
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| We speak verbally to our babies for a year without requiring immediate speech from them.  | We use Aided Language Stimulation to communicate to our beginning AAC users without expecting immediate output from them.   |
| Children who develop verbal speech and language learn best when language is modeled within a meaningful context in a variety of natural settings.                                   | Children who develop language abilities using AAC learn best when language is modeled within a meaningful context in a variety of natural settings.   |
| We don't stop talking to our children if they don't begin to talk after a few months – we keep talking, and talking, and talking.   | We don't stop modelling language if our AAC users don't begin using their device after a few months – we keep modelling, and modelling, and modelling.  |
| Receptive language skills (understanding) develop before expressive language skills (verbal output).  | Receptive language skills (understanding their AAC vocabulary) develop before expressive language skills (using their AAC system to communicate).   |
| We use short and simple, yet grammatically correct sentences when speaking to our children.   | We speak in grammatically correct sentences to our AAC users while modeling language on their AAC device 1 word above what they are currently using to express themselves.                                    |
| Babies babble and experiment with sounds and words before they begin to use them in a meaningful way.   | AAC users push a lot of buttons and explore their devices before they begin to use them in a meaningful way.  |
| Toddlers do not begin speaking in complete sentences.   | AAC users do not begin speaking in complete sentences.  |
| Once our children begin to participate in group social, play, and pre-academic settings, we need to teach them when it's appropriate to speak and when they need to listen quietly. | Once our children who use AAC begin to participate in social, play, and pre-academic settings, we must teach them when it appropriate to communicate using their device and then they need to listen quietly. |
| Children should always have the opportunity to request items freely, even if that choice may not be an option or the answer is 'no'.  | Children who use AAC should always have access to the vocabulary to request whatever they want using their device, even if that choice isn't available or the answer is 'no'.                                 |